



The Chair of Business Ethics and the Institute for Ethics in Al (Prof. Dr. Christoph Lütge) offers project studies/work (e.g., WI000684), research internships (e.g., MCTS0047, POL30001) in the following areas:

# Al chatbots in healthcare: Ethical considerations

### Background.

As **Al-empowered decision-support systems** become more widespread and accessible to the public, individuals are increasingly delegating their decisions to these tools, including those involving ethical considerations, such as decisions **in healthcare**. For example, algorithms can guide the allocation of scarce medical resources, such as donated organs (Meier et al., 2022). ChatGPT, specifically, has demonstrated promise in improving **triage** accuracy in emergency departments (Kaboudi et al., 2024) and can serve as a personal therapist by delivering **mental health** support to individuals in real-time (Alanezi, 2024).

This growing integrating into highly sensitive and personal decision-making brings substantial **societal implications and risks**, such as emerging responsibility gaps, the reinforcement of existing biases, limitations on data privacy, or moral deskilling (e.g., Hagendorff, 2024; Poszler & Lange, 2024).

#### Goal & tasks.

During the project work, students will concentrate on tasks related to the **use of Al chatbots in decision-making processes within triage and mental health contexts**. Potential tasks may include:

- Networking and partner identification: Locating leading researchers, professionals, practitioners, technology companies, and startups active in the field
- Literature review: Systematically identifying key publications and synthesizing the current state of research
- Qualitative research: Supporting the design, execution, and analysis of semi-structured interviews and focus groups

#### Student Profile.

- Bachelor or Master level
- Any disciplines and departments/schools (Please verify with your school if they permit supervision by us/TUM SOT)
- Proficiency in English
- Skills and/or strong interest in any of the following fields: artificial intelligence, LLMs and Al chatbots, ChatGPT, Al ethics, medical ethics, healthcare (specifically, triage and mental health), moral psychology, qualitative or quantitative research.

#### Details.

Supervisor: Dr. Franziska Poszler Starting date: as soon as possible

Time commitment: flexible: Full-time or part-time

## How to apply.

If you are interested, please send your **CV** along with your **module number** and **earliest possible start date** to Dr. Franziska Poszler (<u>franziska.poszler@tum.de</u>).

We are looking forward to your application!